

Security Pact in Indo-Pacific:

Resolution of conflict or Power struggle from SWOT analysis?

Abstract :

There are some main threats to security in the regional context are identical to the catalogue based on the guidelines of many contemporary security strategies: A.Possibility of the break of a war, B.International terrorism existence, C. Organized crime existence Illegal immigration occurred, D.Social tensions E. Environmental disasters F.Epidemic or pandemic outbreak G.Demographic threats associated with low population growth, H.Aging population

Keywords : terrorism international – environmental disasters –pandemic outbreak

Background issues and author contributions:

Writer wants to explore SWOT Theory from the idea of a security pact derived from Beijing in the Pacific island countries, even the data given were a little bit weak and separated, but in order to triggered the attention of other researcher in order to look for a conclusion about this matter in the future, it is wise to start such writings.

Introduction

China's Foreign Minister Wang Yi and a 20 envoys has arrived in the Solomon Islands Thursday 24 May 2022 at the start of an 8 nation tour that comes amid growing concerns about Beijing's economic and military influences in the South Pacific region. Australia government reacts to counter this move by sending its own Foreign Minister Penny Wong to Fiji to shore up support in the Pacific.. (*Analysis from the Associated Press, 30 May 2022*)

Meanwhile, Australian Prime Minister Anthony Albanese told the Australian Broadcasting Corp. "We need to respond to this because this is China seeking to increase its influence in the region of the world where Australia has been the security partner of choice since the Second World War," Chine signed a security pact with Solomon on April 2022, even though rejected the idea to build a military base in the country. *The Solomon Islands and China say there are no plans for a base.*(Kate Lyons, Reuters @ ms Kate Lyons, 30 May 2022)

A draft document obtained by The Associated Press shows that Wang is hoping to strike a deal with 10 small Pacific nations during his visit. The sweeping agreement covers everything from security to fisheries and is seen by one Pacific leader as an attempt by Beijing to wrest control of the region.

Secretary General of PIF, Henry Puna, stated 3 key issues of the discussions with Chinese FM ,Wang Yi :

1)Climate Change : Secretary general of Pacific Island Forum (PIF) Henry Puna once said that it is urgent for the Pacific to act for an ambitious climate action, "Our forum leaders have identified climate change as the single greatest threat facing our Blue Pacific region."Action to keep our world below 1.5 degrees is vital for the future prosperity and wellbeing of our region. It is not one reserved for China alone, but to all the world carbon emitter.

2) China tried to rush through regional security agreement

China brought "Common Development Vision" to the Pacific regional agreement. Henry Puna once said:"We have not made a decision about the security pactas we did not have enough time to look at it."In other words: This is important. Australia and New Zealand are also PIF members, they are also keen to form such security pact in the region. *We have to keep in mind that among PIF's members are four Pacific nations that recognise Taiwan rather than Beijing.*

3. China warned not to side-step PIF

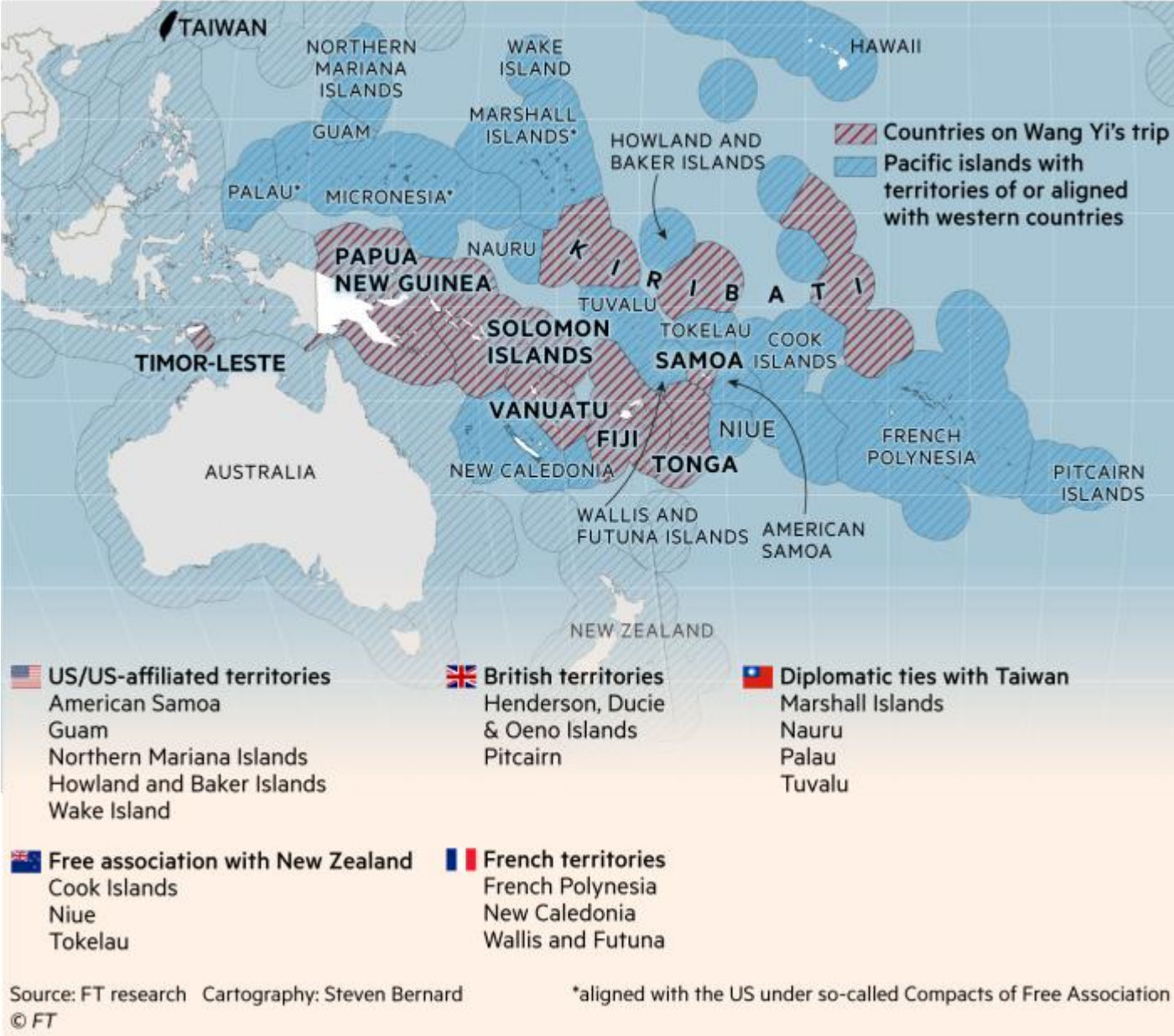
In fact, the only public statement from a Pacific Islands representative who attended the meeting has come from the office of Henry Puna. Chinese warned its counterparts that ignoring PIF forum would be left them with "anxieties". (Kate Lyons, idem)

Data Gathering

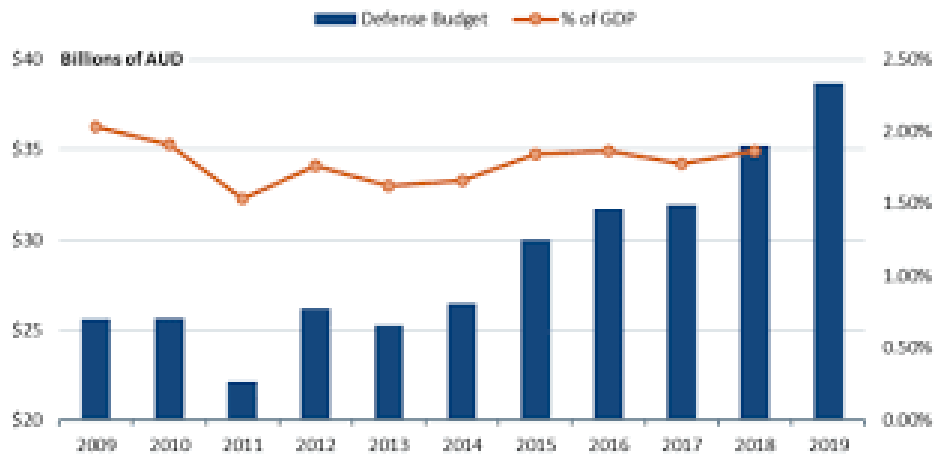
8 Pacific countries have to choose between 3 offers from Chinese government: to secure the economic recovery after covid-19 pandemic, to reassure the progress of destruction done by climate change or to have a security pact with China, in order to face the Aukus vision for security of its region?... The answer would be harsh and need a thorough investigations, long discussion and to find a same level of understanding between leaders of this countries, and may be need a long time to be discussed.

AUKUS was formed in September 2021, by United States, UK and Australia. The security pact is described by analysis as the most significant security arrangement among the three countries. AUKUS focus mostly on developing military capabilities and opens the way for Australia to build nuclear-powered submarines. Currently, six countries operate nuclear-powered submarines in the world; Australia and UK are the only nations with which USA shares nuclear propulsion technology. Poll in 2021 found that 75% Australian felt China posed a significant threat to Australia's national security and 59% supported the AUKUS agreement.(<https://crsreports.congress.gov>, May 19,2022)

Wang Yi's carefully planned tour of the Pacific islands



Budget spent for Pacific defense alliances by U.S.A



Source: Pacific defense Initiative, Congress Research paper, USA, May 2022

Theory of regional security pact :

Assumptions :

- 1) There is no fully effective security model in a global character
- 2) a relatively reliable mechanism of this kind might seen in a regional or sub-regional levels.

Main threats to security in the regional context are identical to the catalogue based on the guidelines of many contemporary security strategies:

1. Possibility of the break of a war
2. International terrorism existence
3. Organized crime existence
4. Illegal immigration occurred
5. Social tensions
6. Environmental disasters
7. Epidemic or pandemic outbreak
8. Demographic threats associated with low population growth
9. Aging population

(Kusztal,Alexander, Theoretical Foundations of Regional Security in International Relations-the overview , Journal of Science of the Military Academy and Land Forces, Volume 49 number 1 (183), 2017 p.18-21).

Some of Regional security pact in the world :

Security Pact of the world	
2010 : Agreement on Strategic Partnership & Mutual Support	Turkey & Azerbaijan
2015 Islamic Military Counter Terrorism	Saudi Arabia, Egypt, Libya, Morroco, Mali, Mauritania, Sudan, Somalia, Chad, Nigeria, Niger UAE, Yemen, Qatar, Bahrain, Turkiye, Pakistan, Bangladesh Malaysia, Djibouti, Benin, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Maldives, Oman, Palestina, Senegal, Sierra Leonem Togo
2015-2020 US-Afghanistan Strategic Partnership Agreement	USA & Afghanistan
2015 Iran-Iraq Coalition	
2021 AUKUS	U.S.A, UK & Australia
2021 Franco-Greek Defense Agreement	France & Greek

Source: Wikipedia

Identification of problems:

Analysis of SWOT Theory:

<p>Strength :</p> <p>Security Pact is a guarantee for security condition which enable super powers to maintains its power in the region, even though in Article 51 of the Charter of the United Nations, that the United Nations will determine the measures to be taken to assist the States attacked by taking forthwith , individual or collectively, any necessary action, including the use of armed force, to restore and maintain the peace and the security of the Member States. (UN Chapters, org)</p>	<p>Weakness:</p> <p>There is a need for a strict calculation about the economic impact, environment problems, and the like. (writer own vision). Many Pacific island states receive budget defense assistance by U.S.A inside their Pacific Defense Initiative , AUKUS forum, QAD Forum , and Five Eyes forum, to say the least</p>
<p>Threat :</p> <p>Could be in any forms: terrorism, smuggler, hurricane, climate change , and the likes (SDG’s report, Australian Government</p>	<p>Opportunities:</p> <p>Become a strong-bound with mainland China, even though there is a considerable existence of the Chinese Taiwanese in the region. Many</p>

<p>statistical numbers, and etc)</p>	<p>countries in the Pacific recognize Chinese Taiwanese rather than mainland China (Beijing).(many Reuters, BBC,ABC news about Pacific)</p>
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Theories



OAS : posted by Khadene Sharpe, 24 April 2018, Lesson Plans-Detail ,pages 1

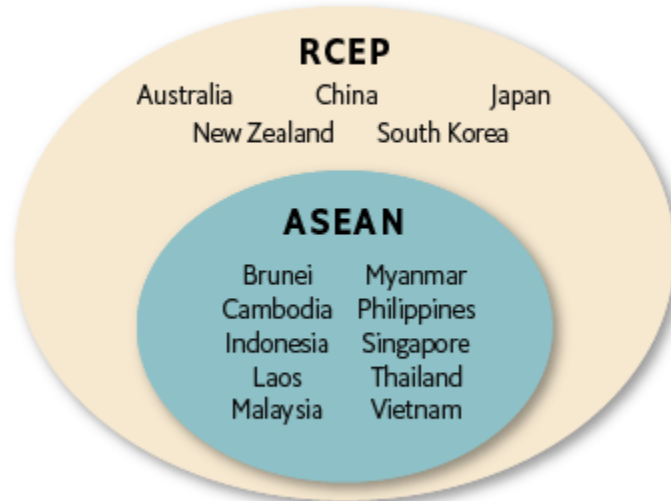
Realistic conflict theory (initialized **RCT** is a social psychological model of intergroup conflict.^[3] The theory explains how intergroup hostility can arise as a result of conflicting goals and competition over limited resources, and it also offers an explanation for the feelings of prejudice and discrimination toward the outgroup that accompany the intergroup hostility.^{[1][3][4]} Groups may be in competition for a real or perceived scarcity of resources such as money, political power, military protection, or social status. (also known as **realistic group conflict theory** (initialized **RGCT**) (Jackson, Jay W (1993). "Realistic Group Conflict Theory: A Review and Evaluation of the Theoretical and Empirical Literature". *Psychological Record*. **43** (3): 395–415. and Baumeister, R.F. & Vohs, K.D. (2007). "Realistic Group Conflict Theory". *Encyclopedia of Social Psychology*. **2**: 725–726.)

Psychologically talk, Pacific islanders are resentful in facing with nuclear testings or anything related to nuclear arms. It was not felt by many other regions, since nuclear bombs that ended second World war were happened in the Pacific waters.

Sometimes, feelings of resentment can arise in the situation that the groups see the competition over resources as having a zero-sums fate, in which only one group is the winner (got all the resources for their needs) and the other loses (unable to obtain the limited resource (Jackson Jay W,

idem) According to RCT Theory , positive relations can only be restored if super- ordinate goals are in place.

Asia-Pacific trade groupings



Source: The Economist Intelligence Unit.

Some economic cooperation forums also interfered in the power struggle in the Indo-Pacific arena

Conclusion

Seen from some data above :

8 Pacific countries have received big aids from Australia and New Zealand, while China, Japan, and ex colonial powers are continue in the second, third and fourth ranks of the donor aid giver. During the pandemic time of covid-19 virus, China has engaged deeply in the region to assist with may Maritime Health Ships (March 2020 till June 2022).

From writer analysis of SWOT, Chinese mainland has few competitors in the region (ex colonials power, USA, Taiwan and off-course other member of the Pacific that also has an ambition for such pact, such as Australia.

Global order has changed after pandemic Cvd-19 and Ukraine-Rusian war, especially for the need of food security and energy security. Chinese government with a huge number of people, has its own consideration to extend its power beyond its border and carried on a wishful thinking to put its people as its priority

Allies of the United States of America

North Atlantic Treaty Organization			
Albania	Estonia	Latvia	Portugal
Belgium	France	Lithuania	Romania
Bulgaria	Germany	Luxembourg	Slovakia
Canada	Greece	Montenegro	Slovenia
Croatia	Hungary	Netherlands	Spain
Czechia	Iceland	Norway	Turkey
Denmark	Italy	Poland	United Kingdom

Five Eyes	
Australia	New Zealand
Canada	United Kingdom

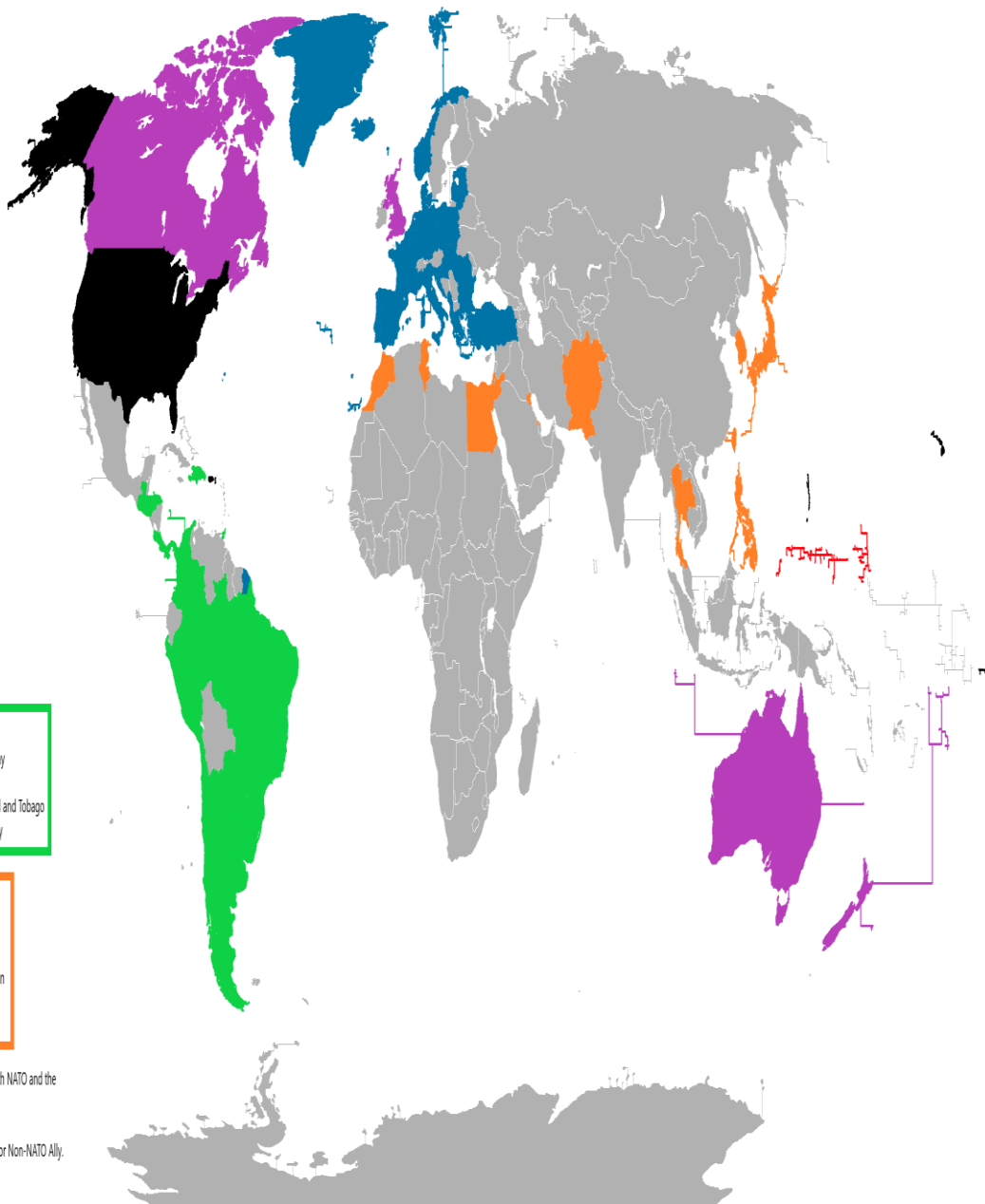
Compact of Free Association	
Federated States of Micronesia	
Marshall Islands	
Paiau	

Rio Pact			
Argentina	Colombia	Guatemala	Paraguay
Bahamas	Costa Rica	Haiti	Peru
Brazil	Dominican Republic	Honduras	Trinidad and Tobago
Chile	El Salvador	Panama	Uruguay

Major Non-NATO Ally			
Australia	Jordan	Philippines	Morocco
Egypt	New Zealand	Taiwan	Pakistan
Israel	Argentina	Thailand	Afghanistan
Japan	Bahrain	Kuwait	Tunisia
South Korea			

*The United Kingdom and Canada are members of both NATO and the Five Eyes.

*Argentina is a Member of the Rio Pact and also a Major Non-NATO Ally.



References

1. **Kate Lyons and Reuters @Ms Kate Lyons**, Monday 30 May 2022)
2. Associated Press, 30 May 2022, reporters
3. Kuzstal, Alexander, Theoretical Foundations of Regional Security in International Relations-the overview , Journal of Science of the Military Academy and Land Forces, Volume 49 number 1 (183), 2017 p.18-21).
4. <https://crsreports.congress.gov>, May 19,202

5.<https://academia.edu>

6.Diagrams of the Pacific island from SDG's reports

7.(Jackson, Jay W (1993). "Realistic Group Conflict Theory: A Review and Evaluation of the Theoretical and Empirical Literature". *Psychological Record*. **43** (3): 395–415.and Baumeister, R.F. & Vohs, K.D. (2007). "Realistic Group Conflict Theory". *Encyclopedia of Social Psychology*. **2**: 725–726.)

8. Economic Intelligence Unit